# **Planet of the Apes**

(Science Fiction) (1968) © 2003 by Raymond Weschler

## **Major Characters**

George TaylorCharlton Heston A brave and resourceful American astronaut from the 1970s, whose space ship lands centuries later on a planet that is ruled by apes.
ZiraKim Hunter An ape who is an animal psychologist, who tries to help Taylor after he is captured by other apes in her society.
CorneliusRoddy McDowall Zira's fiancée, who is an ape archeologist who also tries to help Taylor. He has a very controversial theory that says apes evolved from humans.
Dr. ZaiusMaurice Evans The minister of science and "defender of the faith," who does not like humans and is convinced Taylor is a threat to all of ape society.
NovaLinda Harrison A beautiful young human female. Like all humans on this planet, she is apparently mute, which means she is dumb and unable to speak.
LuciusLou Wagner Zira's teenage nephew who tries to help her save Taylor.
LandonRobert Gunner One of Taylor's two colleagues who is on the spaceship with him.
DodgeJeff Burton An African-American astronaut and the other colleague who is on the spaceship with Taylor and Landon.

## **Plot Summary**

This film, one of the truly great science fiction movies, tells the story of George Taylor, a cynical, intelligent and determined American astronaut who takes off in a spaceship in the early 1970s, only to discover that he has woken up hundreds of years later, relative to life on earth. As far as he can tell, his spaceship is also hundred of light years from earth, or perhaps trillions of miles away. This is all possible because his ship had the technology to travel at near the speed of light, and according to Einstein's theories, if a person could travel at near the speed of light, they would age more slowly than people back on earth.

In any case, Taylor and his two fellow astronauts, Landon and Dodge, are almost killed as their spaceship crashes into the water of what appears to be a very hot and uninhabited planet, covered largely by desert. They soon discover that in fact there is both plant and animal life, and to their amazement, there are creatures very much like human beings, except they are all mute (they can't speak). Even more shocking, the planet appears to be run by a community of apes, who unlike the humans, do speak, and who in fact have created a society that is as technologically advanced as human civilization was back on earth, around the time of the renaissance (the 1600s). Like humans, they study science, practice religion, and among other things, use guns, and like human societies, there are both good and kind apes as well as bad and abusive ones.

After Taylor is captured, the friendly apes Zira and Cornelius try to treat him with kindness, in part because they are convinced that he can speak, which no other humans in their world can do (at first, even Taylor can't talk, but this is because his throat was badly injured when he was shot by an ape when he was caught). Soon though, both Zira and Cornelius themselves are in trouble with their own community, since their belief that Taylor is an intelligent human being who can speak is seen as "heresy," or a claim which is against the teachings of their ape religion (which, among other things, says apes are the smartest and greatest animals on the planet).

After it becomes clear that Taylor does speak, the situation becomes worse for Zira and Cornelius, who are formally accused of heresy for suggesting Taylor is a "missing link" between humans and apes. In deep trouble, Taylor, Nova, Zira, Cornelius and Lucius journey toward "the forbidden zone," both to escape, and to find more evidence for Cornelius' own theory of evolution. Dr. Zaius and the ape police follow them, and all arrive at the cave where Cornelius had first seen the archeological evidence for his theory. After some more exploration, all the apes seem to realize something shocking about the relationship between man and ape, and Taylor soon discovers something even more amazing about the planet itself.....

#### Some Words and Expressions that You May not Know

Taylor, Landon and Dodge land on a strange and distant planet, perhaps 2,000 years after they first left earth...

Until we reach <u>touchdown</u>.

The act of a spaceship landing on a planet.

I've <u>tucked</u> my <u>crew</u> in for the long sleep.

"To tuck in" a person is to put them into bed, with the edge of the blankets secured under the mattress. A "crew" is the group of people that help run a vehicle or plane, such as pilots, astronauts and stewardesses. Six months out of <u>Cape Kennedy</u>.

The place in Florida from which American rockets are still launched.

In a <u>vehicle</u> travelling nearly the speed of light, the earth has

aged nearly 700 years since we left it, while we aged hardly at all.

A "vehicle" is anything that transports people, from a car to a plane. Note the above sentence is based on Einstein's theory or relativity.

You who are <u>reading</u> me now are a different <u>breed</u>.

In this context, "to read" is to hear and understand.

A "breed" refers to a specific type, group or class of animals.

Time <u>bends</u>, space is <u>boundless</u>. It <u>squashes</u> a man's <u>ego</u>. If something "bends," it curves. If something is "boundless," it never ends. "To squash" an insect is to crush it completely. A person's "ego" is a psychological word for self-respect or self love.

Does man, that <u>marvel</u> of the universe, that <u>glorious</u> <u>paradox</u> that sent me to the stars, still make war against his brother?

A "marvel" is anything that causes great wonder, amazement or astonishment. If something is "glorious," it is marked by great beauty or splendor. A "paradox" is a statement (or thing) that seems to be selfcontradictory (such as "the harder I work, the less I accomplish").

#### Get out a last <u>signal</u>!

A "signal" is any kind of sound, sign, or message that communicates something to others.

<u>Blow</u> the <u>hatch</u>, before we lose all our power!

In this case, "to blow" means to forcefully open. A "hatch" is a small locked door, usually on a plane or ship.

#### It's no use! <u>Abandon ship!</u>

If a captain screams "abandon ship!," they are telling you to get off the ship as quickly as possible, probably because it is going to sink or crash.

She's sinking. <u>Going, going, gone</u>.

The poetic way a person describes something as it slowly disappears.

#### Where are we? Do you have any <u>notion skipper</u>?

A "notion" is another word for an idea, and "skipper" is one way of referring to the captain of a ship or plane.

We're some 320 <u>light years</u> from earth on an unnamed planet <u>in orbit</u> around a star in the <u>constellation</u> of Orion.

A "light year" is the distance an object can travel if going at the speed of light. If a planet is "in orbit" around a star, it is circling around it. A "constellation" is a specific group of stars. We weren't <u>programmed</u> to land in the water.

If a computer is "programmed" to do something, it is instructed to do it by the computer scientists or software programmers who run it.

- We've had enough sleep <u>to hold</u> us for a while, to start earning all that <u>back pay</u>. Here, "to hold" a person is to keep them alive and going. "Back pay" is money that is owed a person for work that was done much earlier.
- Dodge, run your <u>soil</u> test.

"Soil" is another word for dirt, earth or firm land.

Got your <u>sensors</u>? <u>Geigercounter</u>?

A "sensor' is any device or machine that measures things in the atmosphere. A "geigercounter" measures radiation in the air.

One pistol. 20 <u>rounds of ammo</u>. A medical kit.

In this case, a "round" is a unit of measurement, and "ammo" is a military slang word for bullets, or ammunition.

Hey Landon, join the <u>expedition</u>.

A journey or trip that is done for a specific purpose, often to investigate or study something.

You don't seem very <u>cut up</u> about it. :: It's a little late for a <u>wake</u>. To be "cut up" about something is to be emotionally upset about it. A "wake" is a funeral in which people observe the body before it's buried.

You've <u>gone gray</u>. Apart from that, you look

pretty **<u>chipper</u>** for a man whose 2,031 years old.

If a person has "gone gray," their hair has turned a gray or silver color as they've grown older. "Chipper" is a good adjective meaning happy and healthy or spirited.

- I read the clocks. They bear out Haslein's <u>hypothesis</u>. A key word in science for an educated guess or theory, that often needs to be tested by experimentation, to see if its true.
- We've been away from earth for 2,000 years, <u>give or take</u> a <u>decade</u>. In this context, "give or take" means approximately, or within certain limits. A "decade" is a period of 10 years.
- Time's **wiped out** everything you ever knew. It's all <u>dust</u>. "To wipe out" something is to completely destroy it. "Dust" is the tiny particles of matter that float in the air and need to be vacuumed from bookshelf surfaces.
- It's a fact, Landon. <u>Buy</u> it. You'll sleep better. In this context, to "buy it" means to accept or believe it.

There's just a <u>trace</u> of <u>carbohydrates</u>. All

the <u>hydrogen</u> is locked into the <u>Nitrates</u>.

A "trace" of something is just a slight amount of it. The next three words are all scientific: "Carbohydrates" are an element that form food, "hydrogen" is a type of atom that helps form water, and "nitrates" are another type of chemical element.

We've got 72 hours to find it. That's when the <u>groceries</u> <u>run out</u>. "Groceries" are the types of food that people buy to prepare later at home. If a quantity of something "runs out," there are no longer any left.

#### Come on!

The most widely used and versatile phrasal verb in English, here meaning "Let's go!"

Water check. :: Eight <u>ounces</u>. A unit of measurement; 16 "ounces" equals one pound

<u>It doesn't add up</u>. Thunder and lightening and no rain. A colloquial way of saying "It doesn't make sense."

Strange <u>luminosity</u>, yet there's no moon. "Luminosity" is the state of giving off or reflecting light.

If we could just get a <u>fix</u>.

In this context, a "fix" is the position or location of a ship.

You're 300 light years from your <u>precious</u> planet;

Your <u>loved ones</u> are dead and forgotten for 20 centuries. If something is "precious," it is highly valued or much loved. A person's "loved ones" are their closest friends and family.

Ah Taylor, quit <u>riding</u> him.

In this case, "to ride" a person is to continually tease, harass or bother them.

You get hold of that and you hang on

to it, or you might as well be dead.

This is Taylor's very direct or blunt way of telling Landon that he has to accept the painful truth that he is far from home and can never go back.

He's prepared to die! Doesn't that make you <u>misty</u>?! If a person is "misty-eyed," their eyes are moist or wet because they are emotionally touched by something.

<u>Chalk up</u> another victory for the human spirit. "To chalk up" a victory is to note or mark it. <u>Clue me in on</u> something; Why did you <u>sign on</u> for this trip?

If you tell a person to "clue you in on" something, you are asking them to tell you some secret information that will allow you to understand what's going on (a "clue" is a piece of information that will help you solve a problem). "To sign on" for a mission is to agree to take part in it.

You were the golden boy of the class of '72; When they

nominated you for the big one, you couldn't turn them down.

A "golden boy" is a slangy way of referring to a man with great accomplishments or potential. The "class of '72" is a way of referring to the school class (in this case, a class for astronauts), that graduated in 1972. "To nominate" a person for a prize or honor is to officially propose or suggest that they receive it. "To turn down" an honor or award is to not accept it, or to decline it.

- There's a <u>life size bronze statue</u> of you standing out there, somewhere. The type of statue that is made to honor a great national hero (Bronze is a type of brownish element that looks like copper).
- Never let it be said that we forget our heroes. A poetic way of saying "We always remember our heroes."
- Climb off my back!

Landon's way of telling Taylor to stop bothering or harassing him.

#### There's one last <u>item</u>, **immortality**.

An "item" is a small object of attention or a separate piece of news or detail. "Immortality" is the ability or state of being able to live forever.

With our <u>lovely Lieutenant</u> Stewart dead, it looks like you're the last of the line. "Lovely" is a British word meaning pretty or attractive. A "lieutenant" is a middle rank or level in the military.

#### Why can't I <u>read</u> you? :: Don't <u>bother</u>.

Here, "to read" means to understand, and "to bother" means to try ("Don't try to understand me, because you won't be able to").

#### He'd walk naked into a live volcano if he thought

he could learn something no other man knew.

A mountain that has the potential to explode with hot rock or lava.

You're no <u>seeker</u>, you're negative.

A "seeker" is a person who is always looking for new adventures or perhaps just the truth.

You thought life on earth was <u>meaningless</u>. You <u>despise</u> people! If something is "meaningless," it has no meaning, or more generally, no importance. "To despise" a person is to hate them with great emotion. The hell with the scarecrows.

"The hell with" is a way of expressing contempt, disdain or anger. "Scarecrows" are man made stick figures that are set up to scare the birds away from crops and other plants on a farm.

#### Blessed are the <u>vegetarians</u>.

"Vegetarians" are people or animals that don't eat meat This is a religious way of saying that God will take good care of the vegetarians.

They look <u>more or less</u> human, but I think they're <u>mute</u>. "More or less" means basically or approximately. If a person is "mute," they don't know how to speak.

We got off at the wrong stop.

This is Dodge's way of saying that they're far from where they want to be (If a person gets off at the wrong *bus* stop, they can easily get lost).

Look on the bright side; If this is the best they've

got, in six months we'll be running this planet.

"Look on the bright side" is a good way of telling a person to look at the positive aspects or parts of a situation, rather than just the negative ones.

# Taylor finds himself trapped in a world where apes who speak rule over humans who don't.

This <u>beast</u> has lost a lot of blood.

A scientific word for any non-human animal.

There's no <u>probe</u> here.

A thin instrument used for exploring the inside of the human body.

They stink, and they carry <u>communicable</u> diseases. If a disease is "communicable," it can easily be passed or transmitted from one person or animal to another.

I'm little more than a <u>vet</u> in this laboratory. A "vet" (or veterinarian) is an animal doctor.

You know how he <u>looks down his nose</u> at <u>chimpanzees</u>.

:: But the <u>quota system</u> has been <u>abolished</u>!

"To look down your nose" at a person is to view them with disdain or snobby contempt. A "chimpanzee" is a type of monkey. A "quota system" reserves a certain amount of space for a select group of people. "To abolish" something is to eliminate it.

I'm an animal psychologist, that's all. We have no **<u>authority</u>**. "Authority" means power or influence. The foundations of scientific brain surgery are being <u>laid</u> here, in studies of <u>cerebral</u> functions of these animals.

In this context, if a foundation is "laid," it is created or built. "Cerebral" is an adjective that refers to the brain.

They're still dirty, and their bite is <u>septic</u>. A medical word that refers to anything which causes a bad smelling bacteria or germs.

The minute you open the door, <u>he goes into his act</u>. One way of saying he starts to behave in a ridiculous way.

They're all <u>tame</u> until they take a <u>chunk</u> out of you. If an animal is "tame," it is domesticated to be gentle and not dangerous. A "chunk" is a good word for a big piece, in this case, of a person's body.

That Bright Eyes is <u>remarkable</u>; he keeps trying to form words. A good adjective meaning amazing, noteworthy, or extraordinary.

You know what they say; <u>Human see, human do</u>. In English, "Monkey see, monkey do" is a saying which expresses the belief that stupid animals can imitate behavior, but don't really understand what they are doing.

Good morning, <u>your excellency</u>. A formal and rare way of addressing an important person, such as a king.

I'm so **<u>glad</u>** you could come. A common adjective meaning happy or pleased.

I could swear he's answering you. :: He has a definite <u>gift for mimicry</u>. If a person has a "gift for" doing something, they have a skill or talent for it. "Mimicry" is the act of imitating a person's behavior.

I wonder how he'd score on a Hopkins <u>manual dexterity test</u>. A "manual dexterity test" is a test to see how skilled a person is at using their hands ("manual" refers to hands, and "dexterity" means physical speed, coordination or skill).

He can be taught a few simple <u>tricks</u>, nothing more. In this context, a "trick" is an act or procedure that looks magical or like it would be impossible to do (such as a dog playing cards).

I must <u>caution</u> you, experimental brain surgery on these <u>creatures</u> is one thing, and I'm all for it, but your behavioral studies are something else again. "To caution" a person is to warn them. A "creature" is a scientific word for an animal. This is Dr. Zaius' way of warning Zira not to study man too carefully or she'll learn things she probably shouldn't know. To suggest that we can learn anything about <u>simian</u> nature from the study of man is <u>sheer</u> nonsense.

"Simian" is an educated adjective for anything related to apes

or monkeys. "Sheer" means complete or unqualified.

#### Besides, man is a **<u>nuisance</u>**...he <u>migrates</u>

to our greenbelts and <u>ravages</u> our <u>crops</u>.

A "nuisance" is anything that constantly harms, injures or causes problems. "To migrate" is to move from one place to another and a "greenbelt" is an area where green vegetables are grown. "To ravage" something is to destroy it or violently lay waste to it. A "crop" is a food planted in the ground, usually on farms, such as wheat or various fruits.

The sooner he is <u>exterminated</u>, the better; It's a question of simian survival. "To exterminate" an animal is to kill it, without mercy.

#### Something's **bothering** him.

"To bother" a person is to annoy, irritate or disturb them.

He's been <u>prying around</u> the <u>lab</u> for two days.

"To pry around" a place is to look into all the hidden and closed off areas, where others would prefer you didn't look. A "lab" is a place or large room where equipment and perhaps plants and animals are stored for scientific investigation. It is short for "laboratory."

Zira and Cornelius get to know the amazing talking Taylor, as Dr. Zaius grows ever more suspicious of all three.

You know my <u>fiancée</u>?

Your "fiancée" is the person you are going to marry.

I hear you're planning another <u>archeological</u>

expedition. :: With the <u>academy's</u> approval, Sir.

An "archeological expedition" is a trip to the location of an ancient civilization, in order to dig for its bones, houses and other artifacts that will show how they lived. In this case, the "academy" is a university or academic group of very educated people with a lot of political power.

Cornelius, a friendly warning---As you dig for

artifacts, be sure you don't bury your reputation.

An "artifact" is an archeological term for any object created by a human, from a toy to a book, that can be studied to see how ancient societies lived. This is Dr. Zaius' way of telling Cornelius that he will be seen as a fool if he tries to promote any theories that are considered ridiculous or heresy, such as his (Cornelius') theory that apes evolved from humans. What's Dr. Zira trying to prove? :: That man can be <u>domesticated</u>. "To domesticate" an animal is to tame it so that they can be gentle and safe house pets, like cats or dogs.

Those fools and their <u>torches</u>! Do you have any <u>ointment</u>? A "torch" is a large stick with a burning fire at the end, used to give light, or perhaps to be used as a weapon. "Ointment" is a type of slave or cream that is used to treat skins problems.

- Natural born <u>thieves</u>, aren't they? A "thief" is a crook, or a person who steals from others.
- Give me a <u>collar</u> and <u>leash</u>; I'm taking him out of here. A "collar" is a band or strip worn around the neck, and a "leash" is a strap that is used to control a dog or other animal.
- He's **vicious**, doctor! Besides, it's against the rules. If a dog is "vicious," it is extremely violent, aggressive or dangerous.
- It's a stunt! Humans can't write! A difficult action requiring great skill, often performed or undertaken to gain attention or publicity.
- <u>Flight</u> is a scientific impossibility. The act of flying.
- You came ashore and marched across the desert? A word to describe the beach or land near the edge of water.
- And reached the jungle?! :: **Out of the question**! If something is considered "out of the question," it is believed to be impossible.
- Why do you insist on **provoking** him? "To provoke" a person is to do or say something that is likely to make them angry or upset.
- No **creature** can survive in the forbidden zone. A "creature" is any kind of non-human animal. A "forbidden zone" is any

area where it is prohibited or illegal to visit (Here, the Eastern desert).

How do you **account for** me?

"To account for" something is to explain it.

What about your <u>theory</u>?! The existence of somebody like Taylor might prove it. :: Do you want to get my head <u>chopped off</u>?

A "theory" is an educated guess or hypothesis that needs to be tested to be proven true. If you "chop off" a person's head, you take a knife or ax and slice right through their neck until their head falls off.

Cornelius has developed the most <u>brilliant hypothesis</u>...that

the ape evolved from a lower order of <u>primate</u>, possibly man.

In this context, "brilliant" means exceptionally intelligent or clever, and a "hypothesis" is a theory or educated guess. A "primate" is any type of animal that is related to apes, monkeys or humans.

In his trip to the forbidden zone, he discovered

<u>traces</u> of a culture older than <u>recorded time</u>.

A "trace" of something is a very small amount of it. "Recorded time" refers to the period of time when humans (or here, apes) first started writing down what happened in their societies.

The **<u>evidence</u>** was very <u>meager</u>.

"Evidence" refers to any object, outward sign or official testimony that would tend to prove the truth of something. If evidence is "meager," it is thin, weak or not very convincing.

That was before Dr. Zaius and half <u>the academy</u> said my idea was <u>heresy</u>. Here, "the academy" refers to a powerful group of scientists. "Heresy" is a powerful word for a much hated opinion or belief that goes against religious or political beliefs that are considered absolute truths.

#### What if Taylor is...a **<u>mutation</u>**, a <u>missing link</u>

between the <u>unevolved primate</u> and the ape.

A "mutation" is a biological word for any animal that is born with a fundamental change compared to previous generations. A "missing link" is an animal that is believed to show the connection between two distantly related animals, such as man and ape (A "link" is a rung in a chain that connects two other parts of the chain). Here, an "unevolved primate" refers to an animal, humans, that are not considered civilized.

### Touchy, isn't he?

If a person is "touchy," they are very sensitive or easily upset.

- If he were a missing link, the <u>sacred scrolls</u> wouldn't be worth their <u>parchment</u>. If something is "sacred," it is considered holy or blessed by God. A "scroll" is a rolled up material that is used to write on, and "parchment" is a type of paper made of plant or animal skin that is used for writing.
- We both have fine futures. Marriage, <u>stimulating</u> careers, I'm <u>up for a raise</u>. If a person's career is "stimulating," it is intellectually exciting or interesting. If a person is "up for a raise," they are likely to get a raise in pay soon.

You know Dr, Maximus, our <u>Commissioner</u> for animal affairs. A "commissioner" is the head of a governmental or business group (In this case, the group responsible for how apes treat other animals). No animals allowed outside the <u>compound</u>, and most especially without a <u>leash</u>. A "compound" is a walled in area that contains a group of buildings, and a "leash" is a strap or rope that is used to hold and restrain dogs.

We're conducting a new experiment. :: Wouldn't

that more <u>properly</u> be done in your office?

"To conduct" a scientific experiment is to perform it or do it. "Properly" is an adverb that means appropriately or correctly.

<u>What's up</u>, <u>Lieutenant</u>? :: We're taking number four over to surgery. "What's up?" is a very common way of greeting a person, which basically means "Hello, what's new in life?" A "lieutenant" is a middle level rank in the military.

<u>How come</u>? :: The <u>vet's</u> going to <u>geld</u> him.

"How come" is one way of asking "Why?" A "vet" is an animal doctor (short for veterinarian), and "to geld" an animal is a horrible medical verb meaning to castrate him, or remove his testicles

Dr. Zira won't like it. She wants that pair <u>to mate</u>. "To mate" is a biological word meaning to have sex, for the purpose of reproduction.

"<u>Weep</u> if you must, but make an end of <u>sorrow</u>." This is Shakespearean English; "To weep" is to cry or shed tears with great emotion. "Sorrow" is great sadness or grief.

A <u>gorilla</u> to remember...hunter, <u>warrior</u>, defender of the faith, <u>cherished</u> husband, <u>beloved</u> father, <u>generous</u> <u>master</u>.

A "gorilla" is a type of ape. A "warrior" is a solider. If a person is "cherished" or "beloved," they are much loved. If a person is "generous," they give easily to others, and in this context, a "master" is a great leader.

He was a font of simian kindness.

A "font" is a container for water, or more generally, a source. "Simian" is an adjective that refers to apes or monkeys, and "kindness" is the quality of being nice, gentle and warm.

The <u>dearly departed</u> once said to me "I never met an ape I didn't like." A poetic way of referring to a person who has just died.

In heaven's name, get rid of that creature!

"In heaven's name" is a way of expressing great drama or emotion. "To get rid of" a person is to eliminate them, drive them away or possibly even kill them.

He's now <u>in the custody of</u> the <u>ministry</u> of science.

To be "in the custody" of a person is to be under their control.

A "ministry" is another word for a department, within a government.

Take your stinking paws off of me, you damn dirty ape!

A "paw" is the foot of an animal such as a lion or dog. "Damn" is a crude filler word added to express emotion such as anger or frustration.

<u>Damn you</u>, you hairy <u>scum</u>!

"Damn you" is a way of expressing anger. "Scum" is a powerful insult word meaning asshole, creep or vicious or ruthless jerk.

Shut up, you <u>freak</u>! :: It's a <u>madhouse</u>!

A "freak' is a powerful and widely used word for a very strange or physically bizarre person, perhaps one that you would see in a circus. A "madhouse" is a place where crazy people are forced to live.

The most <u>precious</u> <u>cargo</u> we brought along!

"Precious" means valuable and much desired, and "cargo" usually refers to boxes of goods such as furniture or TVs, that are transported by ship or truck. Here, however, Taylor uses it to refer to a person.

She was to be the new <u>Eve</u>.

In the Bible, Adam was the first man and Eve was the first woman.

With our hot and <u>eager</u> help, of course.

"Eager" is an adjective that means with enthusiastic desire (Here, "hot" has a sexual connotation since he's referring to having sex with Stuart).

Probably just as well she didn't make it this far.

"Just as well" is a poetic way of saying better.

Zira and Cornelius are brought before a tribunal of the National Academy, as Taylor is accused of being a danger to "the faith."

What is this? :: A <u>hearing</u>.

An official process in which people are interviewed in order to investigate the truth of a situation.

Be <u>clever</u>. Be quiet! :: <u>All rise</u>.

"Clever" is another word for smart or intelligent. "All rise" is a way of telling everyone in a room to stand up when an important person, such as a judge, walks in.

This <u>ad hoc tribunal</u> of the <u>National Academy</u> is

now in session, President of the Academy presiding.

If something is "ad hoc," it is done for a very specific and special purpose. A "tribunal" is a type of trial where the facts of a situation are

investigated. A "National Academy" is an official state or academic group, and if a person is "presiding" over it, they are in charge of it.

Appearing for the state, Dr. Honorius, <u>deputy Minister of Justice</u>.

As an adjective, "deputy" means second in command, and a "Minister of Justice" is a high ranking government official involved in legal issues.

Bailiff! You had instructions to clean up the beast!

A "bailiff" is a low level messenger or security official in American courts. A "beast" is any type of non-human or dangerous animal.

These <u>rags</u> he's wearing <u>give off</u> a <u>stench</u> that's offensive to the dignity of this <u>tribunal</u>.

"Rags" are old and worn out clothes. If clothes "give off" a smell, they emit or create it. A "stench" is a powerful word for a very bad smell. In this case, "the tribunal" are the government officials hearing testimony.

You may <u>proceed</u>, Dr. Honorius. "To proceed" is to move forward.

This tribunal has not yet defined the purpose for this <u>inquiry</u>. An "inquiry" is an official investigation or search for the truth.

At the very least, this man has the right to know

whether there's a <u>charge</u> against him! :: <u>Objection</u>!

In this case, a "charge" is an official accusation of having committed a crime. "Objection" is the word that all lawyers yell in a trial when they think a particular question or comment from another lawyers is unfair and should not be allowed.

This <u>exhibit</u> is indeed a man. Therefore, he has no rights under ape law. An "exhibit" is usually a document or material object that is presented in court, but here the word is used in a derisive way to refer to Taylor.

Perhaps the question is the <u>point at issue</u>.

:: Is he a man, a <u>deviate</u>, or a <u>freak of nature</u>?

The "point at issue" is a fancy way of saying the specific topic that is being discussed. A "deviate" is a person or animal who has what is considered abnormal behavior or physical appearance. A "freak of nature" is a powerful and negative phrase for an extremely bizarre or strange animal.

#### Objection! :: Sustained!

In a courtroom, if a lawyer yells "objection!," he is asking the judge to not allow into the official record what was just said before. If the judge says "sustained," he agrees to strike the previous statements from the record and not allow the person speaking to continue (But if the judge yells "overruled," he is disagreeing with the objecting lawyer, and will thus what was previously said to continue). Why is he called <u>the accused</u>? <u>Your honors</u> must think him guilty of something. In law, "the accused" is a person on trial who is charged with a crime. "Your honor" is the most common way to address a judge (though it is rarely heard in the plural, as it is here).

The creature is not being tried, he's being disposed

of. It is scientific heresy that is being tried here.

"To try" a person is to charge them with a crime and then judge their guilt or innocence in a court of law. "To dispose of" a person or a thing is simply to throw it away or get rid of it. "Scientific heresy" is the declaration of a belief that goes against everything that a society has been told is true (In this case, truth concerning science and religion).

#### Well put, Dr. Zaius.

If a statement is "well put," it is well said or said in an articulate manner.

<u>Learned</u> judges, my case is simple. It is based on our first <u>article of faith</u>, that the <u>almighty</u> created the ape <u>in his own image</u>, that he gave him a <u>soul</u> and a <u>mind</u>.

If a person is "learned," they are well educated. An "article of faith" is a statement or belief that is accepted as true, often just because it has been accepted as true for many generations! "The almighty" is one way of referring to God, and if something is made "in his own image," it looks just like him. A person's "soul" is the spiritual or non-physical part of themselves, and a person's "mind" is their intellect or intelligence, literally in the brain.

He set him apart from the beasts of the jungle and made him the <u>lord</u> of the planet. These <u>sacred truths</u> are <u>self-evident</u>.

The "jungle" is the thick tropical vegetation that covers places like central Africa and many Pacific islands. "Lord" is another word for God. "Sacred truths" are those beliefs that are so deep or important that it is often thought that knowledge of them came directly from God himself. If something is "self-evident," it is so obvious that it does not need to be shown or proven.

The proper study of apes is apes. Certain <u>cynics</u> have chosen to study man. A "cynic" is a person who is skeptical or who does not easily believe things that the rest of society accepts as true.

<u>Perverted</u> scientists who advance an <u>insidious</u> theory called <u>evolution</u>. :: <u>Come to the point</u>, Dr. Honorius.

If a person is "perverted," they are morally corrupt or sick (This word often has a negative sexual connotation, though not here). If something is "insidious," it is very harmful and dangerous, though it is often not seen as such by most people. "Evolution" refers to the theory that apes slowly became humans over millions of years (or in this film, that humans evolved into apes). If you tell a person to "come to the point," you are telling them to say exactly what it is they need to, and nothing more. The <u>state</u> charges that Dr. Zira and a <u>corrupt</u> surgeon

named Galen <u>experimented</u> on this <u>wounded</u> animal....

In this context, the state is the government. If a person is "corrupt," they are willing to do illegal or immoral acts if they can profit from it. "To experiment" with an animal is to explore its body for scientific purposes, and if an animal is "wounded," it had been injured or physically hurt.

...<u>tampering</u> with his brain and throat <u>tissues</u> to produce a speaking monster. "To tamper" with something is to try to weaken or adjust it, often in a dangerous or foolish way. "Tissue" refers to the various biological cells of a body.

Mind your tongue, madam!

One way of saying "Watch carefully what you say!"

He can <u>reason</u>! :: With this tribunal's permission,

allow me to expose this **hoax** by <u>direct examination</u>.

"To reason" is to think in a logical or rational way. A "hoax" is a good word for a trick or plan that is designed to fool people, often in order to get their money. Here, "direct examination" refers to the act of interviewing people in a court room.

Do not turn this hearing into a <u>farce</u>.

A "farce" is a ridiculous or empty show that becomes a mockery of what was originally hoped for (The hearing may have been set up for serious investigation, but if the questions become ridiculous, it becomes a farce).

Some apes, it seems, are more equal than others.

À famous line about socialism comes from a book by George Orwell called *Animal Farm*: All animals were equal, but some were more equal than others.

Why do men have no <u>souls</u>? What is the proof

that a <u>divine spark</u> exists in the simian brain?

A person's "soul" is the spiritual or non-physical part of who they are. If something is "divine," it is magnificent or directly inspired by God. A "spark" is a hot or bright particle that can help start a fire.

I have come to you from a planet in a different <u>solar system</u>.

A group of planets that revolve or go around the same sun or star.

You also state that Bright Eyes had two intelligent

<u>companions</u> with him at the time of his capture.

"To state" is to say or declare. A "companion" is a friend or colleague or someone with who you work.

That is his <u>assertion</u>.

An "assertion" is a forceful declaration or statement.

Do you <u>acknowledge kinship</u> with any of these creatures?

"To acknowledge" something is to admit that it is true. "Kinship" refers to the state of being biologically related to another person.

You cut his brain, you <u>bloody baboon</u>!

"Bloody" is a British filler adjective used to express emotion such as anger or frustration. A "baboon" is another type of monkey or ape.

The human <u>specimen</u> you saw outside suffered a <u>skull fracture</u> in the course of the hunt.

A "specimen" is an individual who is part of a bigger group or class, or perhaps a biological sample. A person's "skull" is the shell of the head that covers their brain, and if it is "fractured," it has been cracked or torn.

You did that to him, <u>damn you</u>!

A way of expressing great anger at a person (but this is not nearly as vulgar as "fuck you")

Bailiff, gag the animal!

"To gag" an animal is to prevent them from being able to speak, often by putting tape over their lips or stuffing something in their mouths.

I grant you that this creature could not have come from another

planet, but he does come from somewhere in <u>the forbidden zone</u>. Here, "to grant" something is to admit it. In this film, the "forbidden zone" is the Eastern desert where apes are not allowed to go.

He <u>exceeded</u> his orders.

If you "exceed" your orders, you go beyond or past what was allowed or permitted.

Objection! The <u>remarks</u> are <u>profane</u> and <u>irrelevant</u>!

A "remark" is a comment. If it is "profane," it is considered horribly disrespectful to things that are religious or sacred. If a statement is "irrelevant," it is not important or related to the topic under discussion.

<u>Sustained</u>! Your <u>archeological</u> theories have

no bearing on the disposition of this creature.

In court, if a lawyer's objection is "sustained," the judge agrees that previous comments should be ignored. "Archeological" is an adjective that refers to the study of ancient civilizations or societies. If a theory has no "bearing" on a case, it has no influence on it. The "disposition" of a case or situation is the final arrangement or agreement on how to treat it.

Let us assume, as common sense <u>dictates</u>, that the prisoner's story is false. But if he did not come from another planet, then surely he <u>sprang from</u> our own! In this context, "to dictate" means to require or demand.

"To spring from" some place is to be born or created there.

I see no <u>physiological</u> <u>defect</u> to explain why humans are <u>mute</u>.

If something is "physiological," it has to do with the normal functioning of the physical body. A "defect" is a physical imperfection, deficiency or mistake. If a person is mute, they can't speak.

Their speech organs are <u>adequate</u>. The flaw lives not in <u>anatomy</u>, but in the brain.

"Adequate" means sufficient, or literally, good enough. A "flaw" is an imperfection, defect or small problem. "Anatomy" refers to the physical structures of the body.

<u>Behold</u> this marvel, this living <u>paradox</u>, this <u>missing link</u> in an <u>evolutionary chain</u>. "Behold" is a poetic word meaning to observe or look at. If something is a "marvel," it is extraordinary or amazing. A "paradox" is a contradiction that could still be true, such as the statement that two parallel lines will intersect. In the theory of evolution, the "missing link" is an animal that is between two animals that appear to be related to each other (such as man and ape), and the "evolutionary chain" refers to all the animals that evolved or changed into other animals over millions of years.

I think an <u>indictment</u> is in order. :....The state charges Dr Zira and Cornelius with <u>contempt</u> of this tribunal, <u>malicious mischief</u> and <u>scientific heresy</u>.

An "indictment" is a legal word for the act of officially accusing a person of a crime. In this context, if something is "in order," it is justified or appropriate. "Contempt" is a legal term referring to the official refusal to follow the orders of a judge. If an act is "malicious," it is done on purpose with the intent of causing harm, and "mischief" is an interesting little word that means trouble-making, or behavior that annoys or causes damage to property. "Scientific heresy" is the act of claiming something that is against the most basic scientific or religious beliefs of a society.

<u>It is so ordered</u>. This tribunal will examine all the evidence presented here and <u>in due course render its verdict</u>....

"It is so ordered" is a judge's way of saying "This must be done." If something will be done "in due course," it will be done at some point in the near future, but it's not clear exactly when. "To render a verdict" is to officially decide a legal issue, in this case whether Cornelius should be charged with heresy (A "verdict" refers to a person's guilt or innocence).

...as to the proposed indictment and as to the <u>disposition</u> of the <u>deviate</u> in question. This hearing is <u>adjourned</u>.

A "disposition" is an agreement, in this case on what will happen to Taylor. A "deviate" is a negative word for an abnormal or strange animal. If a hearing or meeting is "adjoined," it is officially brought to an end.

Dr Zaius threatens Taylor, but Zira and Cornelius save him, and with Lucius and Nova, they head off to the Forbidden Zone. At the moment, your two simian friends and <u>sponsors</u>

are <u>free on bail</u>, but they'll soon be brought to trial for heresy.

A person's "sponsor" is someone who supports them, often by giving them money or other kinds of financial assistance. If a person is "free on bail," they have been charged with a crime but are free to stay out of jail until their trial is over, because they have paid bail money, which is seen as a type of guarantee that the person will not try to escape.

Your case was **preordained**.

If something was "preordained," it was inevitable or bound to happen, because it was so decided earlier, perhaps by God or some type of fate.

You made it possible for us to <u>expose</u> Zira and Cornelius. In this case, "to expose" a person is to show or let it be known how their actions or beliefs are dangerous to others.

<u>Emasculation</u>, to begin with. Then experimental surgery on the speech centers of the brain, eventually a kind of living death. "To emasculate" a man is to castrate them, or to literally remove their testicles so they cannot reproduce.

I have it in my power to grant you a reprieve.

That is why I <u>summoned</u> you here tonight.

In this case, "to grant" a person something is to give it to them. A "reprieve" is an official delay, cancellation, or punishment. "To summon" a person is to officially call them to a meeting.

Where is your <u>tribe</u>?

A "tribe" is a group of people from the same ethnic background that live together. This word is often associated with the various Native American Indian peoples.

Even in your lies, some truth <u>slips through</u>.

If something "slips through," it is able to get by or move forward despite the efforts of others to prevent it. Here, Dr. Zaius is saying that Taylor is trying to tell nothing but lies, but he still tells an occasional truth ("To slip" means to accidentally fall on a slippery surface like a banana peel).

The <u>mythical</u> community you're supposed to come from, <u>Ft. Wayne</u>.

A fort! Unconsciously, you chose a name that was belligerent!

If something is "mythical" it is not real, but often a fantasy of the popular imagination. "Ft. Wayne" is a city in the state of Indiana, and a "fort" is an outpost or base where soldiers live. If you do something "unconsciously," you do it without being aware that you're doing it. If a person is "belligerent," they are acting aggressively or in a hostile way.

Where were you <u>nurtured</u>?

"To nurture" an animal is to raise it and take care of it from childhood.

You're a <u>mutant</u>.:: You're talking heresy, doctor.

Another biological word for a mutation, or a person or animal who is physically very different from the normal ones of their species or group.

I admit that where there's one mutant, there's probably another and another, a whole <u>nest</u> of them.

A "nest" is a home for birds, or as in this case, a place where many of an individual class or species of an animal live.

How <u>in hell</u> did this <u>upside down</u> civilization get started? "In hell" is a filler phrase added to Wh questions to express anger, frustration or other emotion ("*the* hell" is more common). If something is "upside down," the top is where the bottom should be and the bottom is where the top should be.

You <u>occupy</u> its lowest level, and deservedly so. "To occupy" a place is to live in it or be positioned there.

If you try to protect others of your kind, it will cost you your <u>identity</u>. A person's "identity" is both how they see themselves and how others see them, in terms of their name, job, race, goals, values, etc. ("A young Chinese-American chef"). It is the distinguishing characteristics of a person or individual.

The whole thing is **<u>insane</u>**. What have I done? An excellent word for crazy.

You are a <u>menace</u>, a walking <u>pestilence</u>.

A "menace" is a person that is a constant danger. "Pestilence" is a contagious and dangerous disease, or anything that can cause great harm.

I'll give you six hours to make a full <u>confession</u>. A "confession" is the act of admitting to having done something wrong.

The <u>anti-vivisectionist society</u> is <u>up in arms</u>.

The "anti-vivisectionist society' is a well known political group that fights against vivisection, which is the act of cutting up and scientifically experimenting on animals that are still alive. If a person is "up in arms" about something, they are extremely angry about it and may be trying to do whatever they can to stop it.

They're <u>gonna</u> save this beast from the <u>butchers</u> in the lab. Note that "going to"----> "gonna" in rapid speech. A "butcher" is a meat cutter, or more generally, as here, anybody who is very cruel or vicious.

Some <u>money-mad</u> grown-up will put him in a circus.

If a person is "money-mad," they are obsessed with money.

A "grown-up" is an adult (as opposed to a child).

This <u>abduction</u> was her idea.

An "abduction" is the act of kidnapping a person, or taking them by force.

What do you expect? An ape's new <u>suit</u>. A "suit" is a formal pair of pants and coat.

Put it on, keep quiet, and we may just **<u>get away with</u>** this. "To get away with" something is to do it without being caught or punished.

- Well Taylor, we're all <u>fugitives</u> now. A "fugitive" is a person who is running away or trying to escape, often because they're wanted by the police after having done something illegal.
- Do you have any <u>weapons</u>, any guns? A "weapon" is a gun, knife or anything that is used to injure or harm.
- Look Taylor, I'm in charge of this <u>expedition</u>. An "expedition" is a trip for a specific purpose, such as to study or investigate the environment of a certain area.

We're being indicted for heresy. Unless we can

prove our theories, we <u>don't stand a chance</u> of <u>acquittal</u>. If a person "doesn't stand a chance" at something, it is almost impossible that they will get it. In law, an "acquittal" is the state of being found *not* guilty of having committed a crime.

- We're going back to the <u>diggings</u> I worked on over a year ago. An archeological word for the area that has been dug and explored in order to find artifacts of an ancient society.
- An empty rubber <u>life raft</u>, a little flag, the <u>emblem</u> of my countrymen. A "life raft" is a small boat that is used to save people if a bigger ship starts to sink. An "emblem" is another word for a symbol or sign.
- The <u>terrain</u> around that lake is poisonous. There's no fresh water or <u>vegetation</u>. "Terrain" refers to the ground, land or soil of a place, and "vegetation" is a word for any type of plant life.
- If the <u>mounted police pick up our trail</u>, they'll come this far at least. The "mounted police" refer to those policemen on horses (To mount a horse is to get on top of it). "To pick up the trail" of somebody is to see evidence of where they have traveled, perhaps in the form of foot prints.

Let's get the water and <u>provisions</u> into the <u>wagon</u>. "Provisions" refers to those things that are necessary to survive on a camping trip, such as food and water. A "wagon" is a 4-wheeled vehicle that is pulled by a horse and used for transporting people and goods. You can't walk along the <u>shore</u> at <u>high tide</u>, and we had no boats on our last expedition.

"The shore" is the beach, or the part of the land right by the water. "High tide" is the period of time when the water is highest on the beach or shore (the opposite is *low* tide).

It's an <u>ancient taboo</u> <u>set forth</u> in the scrolls.

The <u>lawgiver</u> pronounced this whole area deadly.

If something is "ancient," it is extremely old and perhaps dates back thousands of years. A "taboo" is a powerful word for any act that is considered immoral or so horrible it must be prevented by society. "To set forth" something in writing is a formal way saying to express it. Here, the "lawgiver" is the ape's word for God.

#### Shouldn't we be **moving on**?

A common way of saying to move forward into the future (as opposed to focusing on the past).

> Cornelius shows Dr. Zaius, Zira and Taylor the evidence for a more advanced civilization that existed before apes.

Why did you do that, scrape off your hair?

To "scrape off' something is to remove it, usually with the edge of a blade or sharp knife.

Beards? I don't go in for fads.

"To go in for" something is to enjoy participating in it. A "fad" is a good word for a practice or interest that is extremely popular for a short time, but then quickly disappears.

Lucius, don't <u>fire at him!</u> :: You're all <u>under arrest</u>.

If you "fire at" a person with a gun, you are trying to shoot them. If a person is "under arrest," they've been stopped and held by the police, often because they'll be officially charged with having committed a crime.

Tell them to pull back around the rocks, <u>out of range</u>. :: <u>Withdraw</u>! If a person with a gun is "out of range," they are not close enough to shoot you. "To withdraw" is to pull back, go back or retreat.

Only an <u>apostate</u> would <u>flee</u> to the forbidden zone.

"Apostate" is an educated word for a person who has given up or abandoned their religion. "To flee" is to run away from danger.

I didn't realize that man could be <u>monogamous</u>.

If a couple is "monogamous," they only have sex with each other.

I'll ask you to reconsider the <u>rash course</u> you've undertaken.

As an adjective, "rash" refers to an act done with great speed, but without careful thought or consideration. Here, a "course" is a plan of action.

If you're <u>convicted</u> of heresy, the most you'll get is two years. To be "convicted" of a crime is to be found guilt of having done it. Here, Dr. Zaius is saying that for heresy, the most time that Cornelius will spend in prison is two years.

But if you <u>persist in pointing</u> guns in my direction, you'll <u>hang</u> for high <u>treason</u>. "To persist in" doing something is to continue doing it, often after being told not to. "To point" a gun is to aim it, in this case at Dr. Zaius. In this context, "to hang" is to be killed or executed by hanging from a rope that is tied around the neck. "High treason" is the official legal term for betraying or fighting against your own country.

We never meant to be treasonous, Sir. But up there, in the face of that cliff, there is a vast cave, and in that cave a fabulous treasure of fossils and artifacts. If a person is "treasonous," they have assisted an enemy country against their own. A "cliff" is the edge of a mountain, and "vast" means extremely big or spacious. If something is "fabulous," it is wonderful, and a "treasure" is a collection of valuable things. A "fossil" is a very old human or animal bone, and "artifacts" are anything that was part of an ancient civilization, from toys to tools, later found in the ground.

There's your minister of science, <u>honor-bound</u> to expand the <u>frontiers</u> of knowledge, except that he's also chief defender of the faith.

If a person is "honor-bound" to do something, they must do it in order to keep their dignity. The "frontiers" of knowledge are its most advanced borders or limits. This is Taylor's way of saying that Dr. Zaius can't do his best to promote science while at the same time trying to defend the ape religion, because the two are clearly in conflict.

There is no <u>contradiction</u> between faith and science. If there is a "contradiction" between two things, one must be false if the other is true.

#### Are you willing to put that statement to the test?

If a person is "willing" to do something, they agree to do it. If a person "puts a statement to the test," they perform experiments or carefully investigate to see if it really true.

**Take it easy**. You saved me from this <u>fanatic</u> and maybe I can return the favor. "Take it easy" is a very common way to tell a person to calm down if they are too excited. A "fanatic" is a person who is obsessed with something or is too enthusiastic about it to be healthy, or a person with very extreme views on a subject. What is your proposal?

A "proposal" is a suggestion or plan.

If they find real evidence of another culture from some <u>remote past</u>, will you <u>let them off</u>?

The "remote past" is the very distant past, in this case, perhaps thousands of years earlier. In this context, "to let off" a person is to agree to not punish them for what they had done.

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It was at this level that I discovered <u>traces</u> of an early ape creature , a <u>stage</u> of <u>primitive barbarism</u>, dating back some 1,300 years <u>roughly</u>.

A "trace' is a very small amount of something. "A stage" is a period of time, and if a culture is "primitive," it is not yet civilized or marked by modern institutions such as writing and advanced technology. "Barbarism" refers to societies in which the use of force and violence are dominant over the rule of law. Here, "roughly" means approximately.

It was at this level that I discovered cutting tools and <u>arrowheads</u> <u>of quartz</u>, and the <u>fossilized bones</u> of <u>carnivorous</u> <u>gorillas</u>.

"Arrowheads of quartz" are tools for hunting animals made of quartz, which is a type of hard rock. "Fossilized bones" are bones that are found buried in the ground and are at least thousands of years old. If an animal is "carnivorous," it eats meat, and a "gorilla" is a type of ape or monkey.

- That's the **<u>paradox</u>**! For the more ancient culture is the more advanced! A "paradox" is a contradiction that could still be true, such as the statement here that the older civilization is more advanced than the younger one.
- Clearly, they were <u>fashioned</u> by beings with a knowledge of <u>metallurgy</u>. In this context, "to fashion" a tool or plan is to create it by giving it shape or form. "Metallurgy" is the study and use of metals such as steel.

<u>Indeed</u>, the fact that many of these tools are unknown to

us suggests a culture, which, in certain ways, equals our own.

"Indeed" is a British word used for

emphasis, or as away of saying "in fact."

Some of the evidence is <u>uncontestable</u>. :: Don't speak to me <u>in absolutes</u>! If evidence is "uncontestable," it is so strong or obvious that it can't be challenged (*In*contestable is more correct). To speak "in absolutes" is to use superlative language like "the best, the most, without question," etc...

just said is too gentle or restrained, even if it is more polite than the truth.

Your methods of dating the past are <u>crude</u>, <u>to say the least</u>. If a scientific method is "crude," it's seen as not highly accurate or advanced. "To say the least" is a common way of saying that what was

- There are <u>geologists</u> on my <u>staff</u> who would laugh at your <u>speculations</u>. A "geologist" studies rocks and the surface of the earth. A person's "staff" refers to the people who work for them in a business or office. "Speculations" are guesses or beliefs, based on intuition or experience, but not actual knowledge.
- Your conclusion is <u>premature</u>. Have you forgotten your <u>scripture</u>, the 13<sup>th</sup> scroll? If a belief is "premature," it is not yet justified or backed well enough by the evidence. "Scripture" refers to holy religious texts, such as the Bible, or in this case, the sacred scrolls.

"Proteus brought the <u>upright beast</u> into the garden and

chained him to a tree, and the children did make sport of it."

If an animal is "upright," it stands on its legs, like a human. A "beast" is any non-human animal. "To make sport of" something is to laugh at it or not take it seriously.

For a time, <u>the ancients</u> kept humans as <u>household pets</u> until our lawgiver proved that man could not be <u>tamed</u>.

> "The ancients" refers to old civilizations that date back thousands of years (for humans, the ancients were the Egyptians, Greeks and Romans). A "household" pet is a domesticated animal like a cat or dog, and if an animal is "tamed," it is taught to be not dangerous and to live with man.

Whoever owned them must have been in pretty bad shape.

If a person is in "bad shape," they are

physically weak, run down or not healthy.

He had this <u>prefabricated</u> <u>valve</u> put into it.

If a device is "prefabricated," it is made before hand or in advance. A "valve" is mechanical part or device that shuts on and off the flow of air or a liquid, and in this case is used to help assist a weak human heart.

He must have been a close <u>relative</u>

because he had all the same weaknesses.

A "relative" is a person who is biologically related

to you, such as an aunt or great grandmother.

He was a weak, <u>fragile</u> animal, but he was here before you and he was better than you are! :: That's <u>lunacy</u>.

If a person (or thing) is fragile, it can be easily broken or harmed. "Lunacy" is an excellent word to describe anything that is completely crazy or ridiculous.

I can offer <u>alternative</u> descriptions of every one

of those articles which is just as **<u>ingenious</u>** as yours.

An "alternative" is a second possibility that can be chosen instead of a first one. If something is "ingenious," it is extremely intelligent or clever. But it would be <u>conjecture</u>, not proof.

"Conjecture" is speculation, or a belief based on guesswork rather than real evidence or proof.

Taylor frees Dr. Zaius, says goodbye to Cornelius, Zira and Lucius, and heads off with Nova for a new life in an old world...

Tell them to pull back, right now. :: <u>Cease fire</u>! Withdraw! "Cease fire!" is a way of telling a person to stop shooting a gun. "To withdraw" is to pull back or retreat from a place. They took me by surprise. <u>Sneaked up</u> on me when I was feeding the horses. "To sneak up" on a person is to secretly approach them from behind when they are not looking or are unaware. What happened to <u>honor</u>? I <u>got off</u> <u>two rounds</u> to warn you. In this context, "honor" is a good alternative to integrity or dignity. Here, "to get off two rounds" means to fire two shots from a gun, in this case to warn Taylor. They left a <u>hostage</u> behind. A "hostage" is a person who is taken by force in order to secure the taker's demands for money or something else. How are you feeling? :: **Disillusioned**. You can't trust the older generation. If a person is "disillusioned," they are greatly disappointed or saddened by somebody or something that they had great faith in. I want a horse, food and water...and 50 rounds of ammunition. A "round of ammunition" is a set of bullets for a gun or cannon. What if they won't agree to your <u>terms</u>? The "terms" of an offer are the conditions or details. The way I was humiliated by all of you? "To humiliate" a person is to make them feel horrible about themselves, usually by embarrassing them in front of others. If man was superior, why didn't he survive? :: Wiped out by a <u>plague</u>, some natural <u>catastrophe</u>, a storm of <u>meteors</u>. "To wipe out" something is to completely destroy it. A "plague" is a contagious disease that kills thousands or even millions of people. A "catastrophe" is a horrible tragic event that causes great suffering or calamity. A "meteor" is a comet-like group of particles that streak through space and are seen by their light.

From the looks of some parts of this planet, I 'd say that was <u>a fair bet</u>. One way of saying a reasonable possibility.

Defender of the faith. Guardian of the terrible secret. This is Taylor's way of making fun of Dr. Zaius for not being able to promote both science and religion at the same time.

Read to him the 29th scroll, sixth verse.

A "verse" is a short division of writing, often in a poem or religious work.

"<u>Beware</u> the beast man, for he is <u>the devil's pawn</u>. Alone among primates, he kills for sport or <u>lust</u> or greed....

"Beware" is a way of saying caution or warning! "The devil's pawn" is a poetic way of saying anybody who is willing to be used by evil forces (A "pawn" is the weakest piece in the game of chess). "Lust" is intense or unrestrained desire (It is usually sexual, but one can have a lust for money, power, etc).

...Let him not <u>breed</u> in great numbers, for he will make a desert of his home and yours....

"To breed" is the word used when humans get animals to have sex in order to reproduce.

...<u>Shun</u> him, drive him back into his jungle <u>lair</u>, for he is the <u>harbinger</u> of death." "To shun" a person is to avoid or stay away from them. A "lair" is fun old word for a bed, or a room that's used as a resting place. A "harbinger" is a sign or precursor of what is likely to come in the future.

I found nothing in the cave to <u>alter</u> that

conception of man, and I still live by its injunction.

"To alter" a belief is to change it, and in this context, a "conception" is a belief, perspective or point of view. An "injunction" is an order to not do something (in this case, an order to not get too close to humans).

I'll follow the shoreline and my nose. ::

But suppose you find nothing but <u>wasteland</u>?

Land where nothing grows or nothing can live.

They can't <u>convict</u> us of heresy. You helped prove our innocence. "To convict" a person of a crime is to officially find them guilty.

That's the **spirit**! Keep them flying, the flags of **discontent**! A person's "spirit" is their enthusiasm and energy. "Discontent" is a good alternative to frustration or unhappiness.

Remember, never trust anyone over 30! In the 1960's, the young hippie generation liked to say "Never trust anyone *over* 30." You're so <u>damn</u> ugly.

A filler adjective that is used to express emotion such as anger, or in this case, is used just for emphasis ("You are so *very* ugly).

I'm pretty <u>handy with</u> this!

To be "handy with" something is to be skilled at using it (In this case, in using a gun).

All my life I've awaited your coming and <u>dreaded</u> it like death itself. "To dread" something is to fear it with great emotion.

I've <u>terrified</u> you from the first.

"To terrify" a person is to scare them intensely.

From the evidence, I believe his <u>wisdom</u> must walk hand in hand with his <u>idiocy</u>. "Wisdom" is great intelligence, insight and judgement, and "idiocy" is great stupidity and foolishness.

Your <u>greed</u> made a desert of it ages ago. "Greed" is the uncontrolled or excessive desire for wealth and personal gain.

Lieutenant, <u>fetch</u> your <u>explosives</u>.

"To fetch" something is to go and get it, usually in order to bring it back (A dog fetches his master's newspaper). "Explosives" are weapons that explode or blow up, such as a bomb.

#### <u>Seal up</u> the cave.

"To seal up" a cave is to close it off tightly, usually so no air can go between the inside and outside.

#### Dr. Zaius, this is **inexcusable**.

An excellent word for something that is so bad or unjustified that it cannot be excused or forgiven.

What will he find out there, doctor? :: His <u>destiny</u>. A person's destiny is their fate or unavoidable future.

#### You **maniacs**, you blew it up! <u>Damn you</u>, damn you all to hell!

A "maniac" is a good word for a lunatic or crazy person. "Damn you" is a way of expressing great anger, but it's less crude than "fuck you."

## **Planet of the Apes**

## Some Possible ESL Questions for Class Discussion

1. Think about metaphors: Is this movie about race relations, or animal rights, or both, or neither?

2. Is it possible that when it was made in 1968, it was about one thing, but now decades later, it's easier to see it about something else?

3. Has this film made you think differently about how humans treat animals?

4. Does this film do a good job of showing the hypocrisy and weaknesses of human culture? How?

5. If given the chance, would you be willing to travel at near the speed of light, knowing that if you ever returned, everyone you knew would be long dead?

6. Who was your favorite ape? Why?

7. Was Dr. Zaius justified in keeping his knowledge about apes and humans secret from the others in his society?

8. Are there good and bad apes? Are there good and people?

9. Was Taylor an admirable person?

10. What did you like and not like about this movie?